

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

### NSA STAFF PROCESSING FORM

TO DDO	EXREG CONTROL NUMBER	KCC CONTROL NUMBER	Z CONTROL NUMBER Z-054-98
THRU	ACTION <input type="checkbox"/> APPROVAL <input type="checkbox"/> ACTION <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INFORMATION		EXREG SUSPENSE KCC SUSPENSE ELEMENT SUSPENSE
SUBJECT CIA KRYPTOS Sculpture -- The Challenge and Resolution (U)			
DISTRIBUTION Z4 [ ] , Z23 [ ]			

**SUMMARY**

(b) (3)-P.L. 86-36

1. (U) In response to your request we have put together a package chronologically outlining the events in our decryption (89%) of the CIA courtyard KRYPTOS sculpture. Also attached is a copy of the original memorandum to Adm. McConnell with attachments providing the cipher, the cryptography employed, and the respective decrypts.

2. (U) The initial examination of the cipher revealed that it was likely to consist of three cryptographically distinct sections. Basic computer diagnostic tools confirmed this hypothesis. Subsequent analysis and solution, however, did not require any compute power.

3. (C) Parts 1-3 were solved within two days of receiving the informal tasking from Chief, Z. Another day was spent on the final section and a decision was made to stop any further work. Given the suspected cryptography, the last section is too short to solve without diverting a great deal of effort from operational problems.

(b) (3)-P.L. 86-36

**COORDINATION/APPROVAL**

OFFICE	NAME AND DATE	SECURE PHONE	OFFICE	NAME AND DATE	SECURE PHONE
Z09	[ ] 7/22	5043s			
			Drafter	[ ]	4451s
			ORG.	PHONE (Secure)	DATE PREPARED

Approved for Release by NSA on 05-21-2013, FOIA Case # 61191

Chronological history of NSA personnel and their involvement  
in the partial decryption of the KRYPTOS sculpture  
located in the CIA courtyard

- 1988 - The CIA Fine Arts Commission approves James Sanborn's proposal.
- 1990 - The artwork, titled *Kryptos*, is dedicated. A portion of this work of art consists of a classic Vigenere Square and 870 characters of cipher punched through two large copper sheets.
- 1991 - While on a trip to the CIA headquarters, an informal group comprised mainly of Cryptanalysis interns, handwrites the cipher onto sheets of paper, and distributes it to any and all interested cryptanalysts back at NSA.
- 1992 - Official challenge for solution is relayed through DCI at a Gold Bug award ceremony.
- 1992 - Mr. [REDACTED] is the first person to decrypt a portion of the cipher. The cipher system used is a polyalphabetic substitution using eight alphabets. The decrypted text accounts for the last 373 characters from the first section of 436, but the initial 63 characters resist decryption. Because of this, analysts concede that four distinct sections are likely, with this being the second section. (b) (3)-P.L. 86-36
- 1992 - Mr. [REDACTED] is the second person to successfully decrypt a portion of the cipher. That portion is the third section involving 337 characters and employing a transposition system using a matrix with dimensions 4 X 86.
- 1992 - As the third successful cryptanalyst, Mr. [REDACTED] successfully decrypts the initial 63 characters of the cipher, which is the first section. It also uses a polyalphabetic substitution, but with 10 alphabets.
- 1992 - An informal document is produced detailing the solution of the three sections. These three sections comprise the first 773 characters out of 870 total, leaving the last 97 characters unresolved.
- 1993 - A formal letter is sent to Adm. McConnell (DIRNSA) detailing the story, and is returned with a request that it be forwarded to Adm. Studeman at CIA.
- 1998 - There is renewed interest from the CIA, with an eye towards a technical article for an internal publication.

DONS:  
EX 235 142-93  
*[Signature]*

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# memorandum

Z-043-93

DATE: 9 June 1993

*PLS FORWARD TO ADMIRAL  
STUDEMAN FOR INFO.*

REPLY TO  
ATTN OF: Z

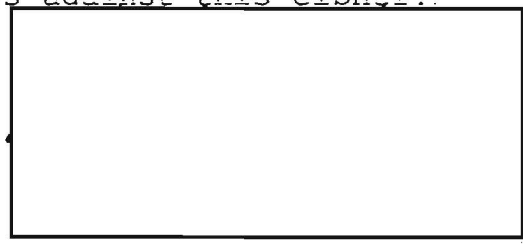
SUBJECT: CIA KRYPTOS Sculpture - Challenge and Resolution ~~(FOUO)~~  
INFORMATION MEMORANDUM

TO: DIR *M*  
THRU: D/DIR *JW*, EXEC/DIR *JD*, DDO *[Signature]* *Great story!*

1. ~~(FOUO)~~ The KRYPTOS sculpture, located at the entrance and in the courtyard of the new CIA headquarters, consists of a series of stone "pages" containing code which begins as International Morse and increases in complexity as the stonework extends into the courtyard. Inserted between these stone "pages" is a flat copper sheet engraved with letters and symbols - the enciphered message - that is the focus of this challenge.

2. ~~(FOUO)~~ In November, a cadre of cryptanalysts assigned to Z Group enthusiastically responded to the challenge. Within one month, three of the four cipher systems used to encrypt the sculpture's plain text had been diagnosed and completely exploited. The cryptographies employed for the encryption of these three parts involved two periodic polyalphabetic substitution ciphers and a keyed columnar transposition cipher. The exploitation of the sculpture's first three parts constitutes a readability of approximately 99%. The final 97 characters continue to elude solution.

3. ~~(FOUO)~~ Attached, for your review, is a brief description of the employed cryptographies and the plain text derived from the three exploited portions of the KRYPTOS sculpture. If your schedule permits, we would be happy to present a 15-minute briefing on the KRYPTOS sculpture solution and introduce you to the cryptanalysts responsible for the success against this cipher.



- 3 Encls:
- 1. Copy of Sculpture Picture
  - 2. Copy of Cipher
  - 3. Description of Cryptographies

(b) (3) - P.L. 86-36

cc: Z4  
Z43

6-130



THE KRYPTOS SCULPTURE CIPHER

E M U F P H Z L R F A X Y U S D J K Z L D K R N S H G N F I V J  
 Y Q T Q U X Q B Q V Y U V L L T R E V J Y Q T M K Y R D M F D  
 V F P J U D E E H Z W E T Z Y V G W E K K Q E T G F Q J N C E  
 G G W H K K ? D Q M C P F Q Z D Q M M I A G P F X H Q R L G  
 T I M V M Z J A N Q L V K Q E D A G D V F R P J U N G E U N A  
 Q Z G Z L E C G Y U X U E E N J T B J L B Q C R T B J D F H J R R  
 Y I Z E T K Z E M V D U F K S J H K F W H K U W Q L S Z F T I  
 H H D D D U V H ? D W K B F U F P W N T D F I Y C U Q Z E R E  
 E V L D K F E Z M O Q Q J L T T U G S Y Q P F E U N L A V I D X  
 F L G G T E Z ? F K Z B S F D Q V G G I P U F X H H D R K F  
 F H Q N T G P U A E C N U V P D J M Q C L Q U M U N E D F Q  
 E L Z Z V R R G K F F V O E E X B D M V P N F Q X E Z L G R E  
 D N Q F M P N Z G L F L P M R J Q Y A L M G N U V P D X V K P  
 D Q U M E B E D M H D A F M J G Z N U P L G E W J L L A E T G  
 E N D Y A H R O H N L S R H E O C P E E O I B I D Y S H N A I A  
 C H T N R E Y U L D S L L S L L N O E S N O S M R W X M N E  
 T P R N G A T I H N R A R P E S L N N E L E B L P I I A C A E  
 W M T W N D I T E E N R A H C T E N E U D R E T N H A E O E  
 T F O L S E D T I W E N H A E I O Y F E Y Q H E E N C T A Y C R  
 E I F T B R S P A M H H E W E N A T A M A T E G Y E E R L B  
 T E E F O A S F I O T U E T U A E O F O A R M A E E R T N R T I  
 B S E D D N I A A H T T M S T E W P I E R O A G R I E W F E B  
 A E C T D D H I L C E I H S I T E G O E A O S D D R Y D L O R I T  
 R K L M L E H A G T D H A R D P N E O H M G F M F E U H E  
 E C D M R I P F E I M E H N L S S T E R T V D O H W ? O B K R  
 U O X O G H U L B S O L I F B B W F L R V Q Q P R N G K S S O  
 T W T Q S J Q S S E K Z Z W A T J K L U D I A W I N F B N Y P  
 V T T M Z F P K W G D K Z X T J C D E G K U H U A U E K C A R

PART 1

Cryptography: Periodic Polyalphabetic Substitution employing  
10 alphabets

Plain component: Keyword mixed sequence based on KRYPTOS

Cipher component: Keyword mixed sequence based on KRYPTOS

Repeating Key: PALIMPSEST

Index letter: K

P:	K	R	Y	P	T	O	S	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	L	M	N	Q	U	V	W	X	Z
C1:	<u>P</u>	T	O	S	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	L	M	N	Q	U	V	W	X	Z	K	R	Y
C2:	<u>A</u>	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	L	M	N	Q	U	V	W	X	Z	K	R	Y	P	T	O	S
C3:	<u>L</u>	M	N	Q	U	V	W	X	Z	K	R	Y	P	T	O	S	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
C4:	<u>I</u>	J	L	M	N	Q	U	V	W	X	Z	K	R	Y	P	T	O	S	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
C5:	<u>M</u>	N	Q	U	V	W	X	Z	K	R	Y	P	T	O	S	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	L
C6:	<u>P</u>	T	O	S	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	L	M	N	Q	U	V	W	X	Z	K	R	Y
C7:	<u>S</u>	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	L	M	N	Q	U	V	W	X	Z	K	R	Y	P	T	O
C8:	<u>E</u>	F	G	H	I	J	L	M	N	Q	U	V	W	X	Z	K	R	Y	P	T	O	S	A	B	C	D
C9:	<u>S</u>	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	L	M	N	Q	U	V	W	X	Z	K	R	Y	P	T	O
C10:	<u>T</u>	O	S	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	L	M	N	Q	U	V	W	X	Z	K	R	Y	P

EMUFPHZLRF AXYUSDJKZL DKRNSHCNFI VJYQTQUXQB  
BETWEENSUB TLESHADING ANDTHABSCE NCEOFLIGHT

QVYUVLLTRE VJYQTMKYRD MFD  
LIESTHENUA NCEOFIQLUS ION

(FOUO) Respaced and punctuated, it reads:

"BETWEEN SUBTLE SHADING AND THE ABSENCE OF LIGHT LIES THE NUANCE OF  
ILLUSION"

PART 2

Cryptography: Periodic Polyalphabetic Substitution employing  
8 alphabets

Plain component: Keyword mixed sequence based on KRYPTOS

Cipher component: Keyword mixed sequence based on KRYPTOS

Repeating Key: **ABSCISSA**

Index letter: **K**

- P: KRYPTOSABCDEFGHIJLMNQUVWXZ
- C1: ABCDEFGHIJLMNQUVWXZKRYPTOS
- C2: BCDEFGHIJLMNQUVWXZKRYPTOSA
- C3: SABCDEFGHIJLMNQUVWXZKRYPTO
- C4: CDEFGHIJLMNQUVWXZKRYPTOSAB
- C5: IJLMNQUVWXZKRYPTOSABCDEFGHI
- C6: SABCDEFGHIJLMNQUVWXZKRYPTO
- C7: SABCDEFGHIJLMNQUVWXZKRYPTO
- C8: ABCDEFGHIJLMNQUVWXZKRYPTOS

VFPJUDEE HZWETZYV GWHKKQET GFQJNCEG GWHKK?DQM  
ITWASTOT ALLYINVI SIBLEHOW THATPOS SIBLE?THE

CPFQZDQM MIAGPEXH QRLGTIMV MZJANQLV KQEDAGDV  
YUSEDTHE EARTHSMAGNETICFI ELDXTHEI NFORMATI

FRPJUNGE UNAQZGZL ECGYUXUE ENJTBULB QCETBJDF  
ONWASGAT HEREDAND TRANSMIT TEDUNDER GROUNDTO

HRRYZET KZEMVDUF KSJHKFWH KUWQLSZF TIHHDDDU  
ANUNKNOW NLOCATIO NXDOESLA NGLEYKNO WABOUTTH

VH?DWKBFU FPWNTDKI YCUQZERE EVLDKFEZ MOQQJLTT  
IS?THEYSH OULDITSB URIEDOUT THERESOM EWHEREXW

UGSYQPFE UNLAVIDX FLGGTEZ?F KZESFDQV GOGIPUFX  
HOKNOWST HEEXACTL OCATION?O NLYWWTHI SWASHISL

HDRKFEFH QNTGPUAE CNUVPDJM QCLQUMUN EDFQELZZ  
ASTMESSA GEXTHIRT YEIGHTDE GREESFIF TYSEVENM

VRRGKFFV OEEXBDMV PNFQXEZL GREDNQFM PNZGLFLP  
INUTESSI XPOINTFI VESECOND SNORTHSE VENTYSEV

PART 3

Cryptography: Keyed Columnar transposition  
 Matrix size: Incompletely filled 4 X 86  
 Specific key: KRYPTOS, numerically keyed and repeated 13 times  
 (first 12 columns listed below)  
 Route: Bottom to top

SLOWLY	DESPARATLY	SLOWLY	THE	REMAINS	OF	PASSAGE	DEBRIS
AS	REMOVED	WITH	TREMBLING	HANDS	I	MADE	A TINY
BREACH	IN	THE	UPPER	LEFT	HAND	CORNER	AND
THEN	WIDENING	THE	HOLE	A	LITTLE	I	INSERTED
THE	CANDLE	AND	PEERED	IN	THE	HOT	AIR
ESCAPING	FROM	THE	CHAMBER	CAUSED	THE	FLAME	TO
FLICKER	BUT	PRESENTLY	DETAILS	OF	THE	ROOM	WITHIN
EMERGED	FROM	THE	MIST	X	CAN	YOU	SEE
ANYTHING	Q						

6	5	4	3	2	1
---	---	---	---	---	---

"SLOWLY DESPARATLY SLOWLY THE REMAINS OF PASSAGE DEBRIS THAT ENCUMBERED THE LOWER PART OF THE DOORWAY WAS REMOVED. WITH TREMBLING HANDS I MADE A TINY BREACH IN THE UPPER LEFT HAND CORNER, AND THEN, WIDENING THE HOLE A LITTLE, I INSERTED THE CANDLE AND PEERED IN. THE HOT AIR ESCAPING FROM THE CHAMBER CAUSED THE FLAME TO FLICKER, BUT PRESENTLY, DETAILS OF THE ROOM WITHIN EMERGED FROM THE MIST X CAN YOU SEE ANYTHING Q".

Note: The above is a paraphrase from The Tomb of Tut-Ankh-Amen written by Mr. Howard Carter.